

## Roadmap Towards Zero Emissions Logistics in 2050

ERRIN Transport WG, Brussels 20th of February 2019

**Fernando Liesa** 

**Secretary General, ALICE** 



## We are facing tremendous challenges...



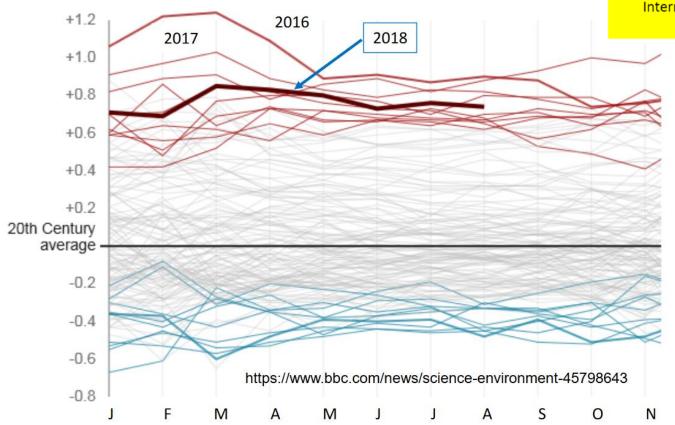
Global Warming and CO<sub>2</sub> Emission Trends Average Global Temperature: 1880 to 2018 UNFCC COP 21 Conference on Climate Change

December 2015





International agreement to keep average global temperature 'well below' 2°C above preindustrial times and 'endeavor to limit' them to 1.5°C

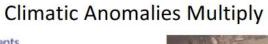


Source: NOA

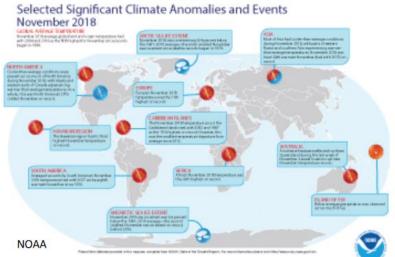
2°C and 1.5°C scenarios for 2100

https://www.climatechangenews.com/2016/07/27/spiral -tastic-climate-change-in-three-animations/





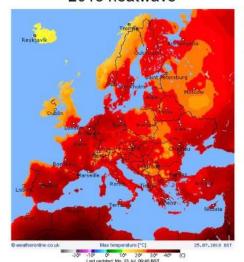


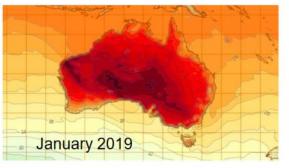




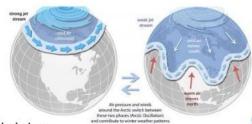
devastation of Paradise in California fires

#### 2018 heatwave









https://www.newsweek.com/winter-2018-polar-vortex-snow-1263854

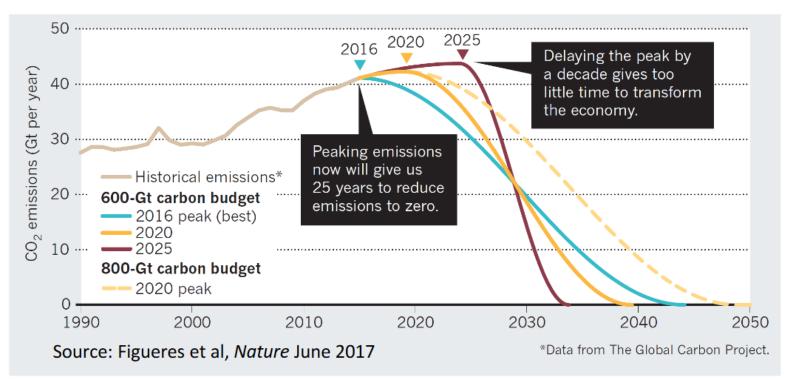


## We are facing tremendous challenges...



#### Carbon Budgeting

#### Need to stay within tight carbon budgets to limit temperature rise to 1.5-2.0°C



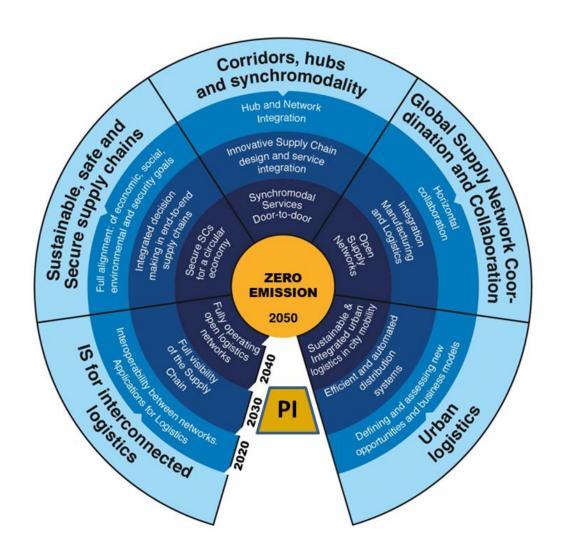
https://bit.ly/2WGTINT

Need to embed concept of carbon budgeting into logistics decarbonisation strategies



## **ALICE Roadmap Renewal**





ALICE VISION is to realize PI by 2030 to pave the way to Zero Emissions by 2050

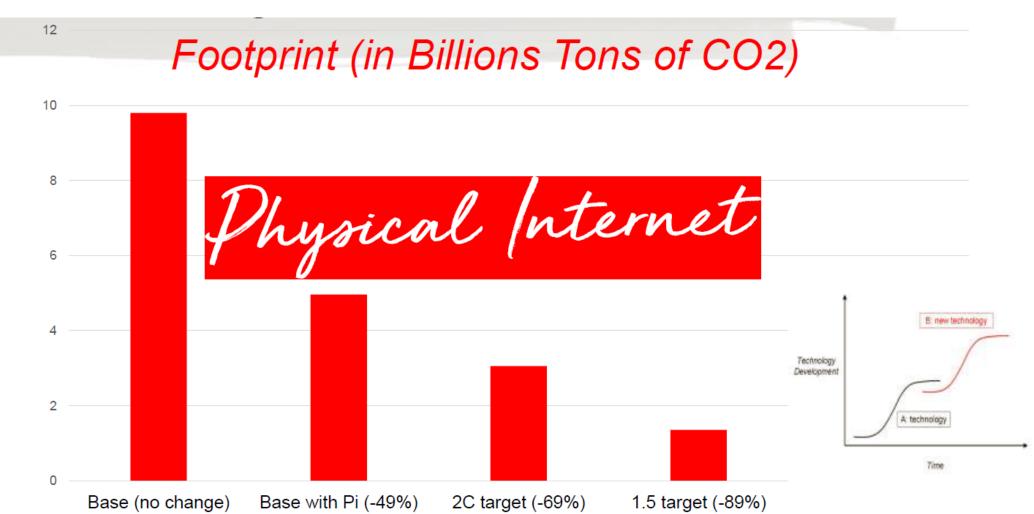
Physical Internet will bring efficiency and sustainability to Logistics. It cannot fully solve the Decarbonization Challenge, but it will make it less onerous to meet.

And can deliver results in the critical next 10 years



## **Scenarios for 2050: Freight Transport Emissions**

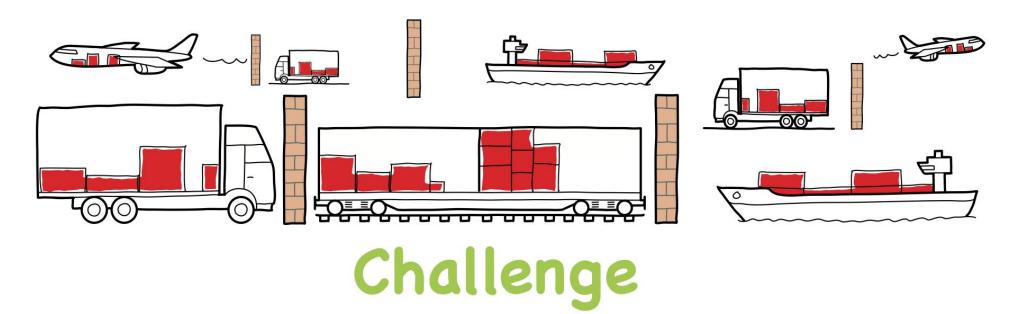


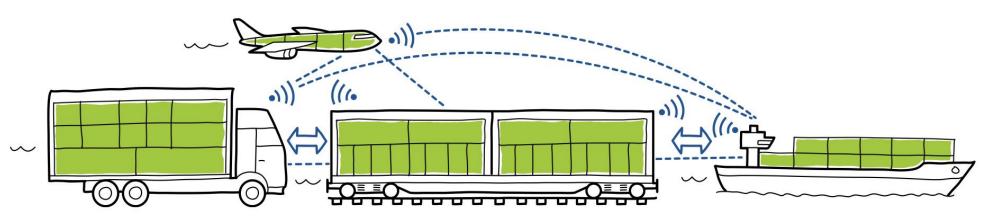




## Finding and working on realizing opportunities











## Leadership team for the Roadmap



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## **Existing Roadmaps**

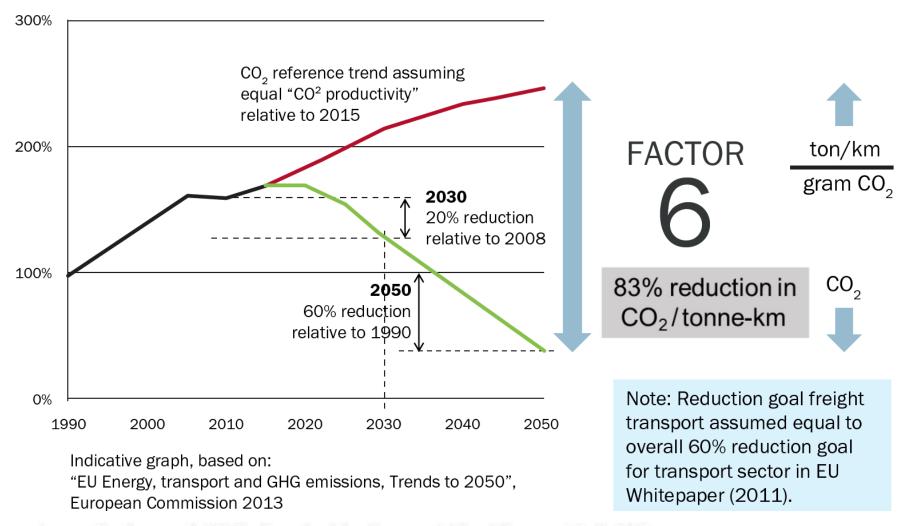


ITF, 2017	ITF Transport Outlook 2017. Scenarios for future transport demand and related CO2 emissions from all sectors and modes of transport			
WEF, 2009	Supply Chain Decarbonization - The role of Logistics and Transport in reducing Supply Chain Emissions			
Alan McKinnon, 2018	Decarbonizing Logistics – Distributing goods in a low carbon world			
EC – DC R&I, 2018	Final Report of the High-Level Panel of the European Decarbonisation Pathways Initiative			
IMO, 2018	Initial IMO strategy on the reduction of GHG emissions from ships			
ITF, 2018	Decarbonising Maritime Transport Pathways to zero-carbon shipping by 2035			
IATA, 2009 and ICAO, 2018	Aviation and Climate Change: Pathway to carbon-neutral growth in 2020 (IATA) and On Board a Sustainable Future (ICAO)			
IEA, 2017	The Future of Trucking – Implications for energy and the environment			
IRU, 2017	Commercial Vehicle of the Future. A roadmap towards fully sustainable truck operations			
ITF, 2018	Towards Road Freight Decarbonisation – Trends, Measures and Policies			
ECF, 2018	Trucking into a Greener Future			
ACEA, updated 2018	Position paper: European Commission proposal on CO2 standards for new heavy-duty vehicles			
Top Sector Logistiek (2017)	Outlook City Logistics 2017			
Top Sector Logistiek (2018)	Outlook Hinterland and Continental Freight 2018			
CEFIC, 2011	Measuring and Managing CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions of European Chemical Transport			
CEPI, 2017	Decarbonising transport and logistics chains in Europe? Discussion Paper forest fibre and paper industry			



## The Goal





Source: Smokers et al. (2017). Decarbonising Commercial Road Transport. Delft: TNO.







### **Main Sources of Solutions for Decarbonization**



#### REDUCE FREIGHT TRANSPORT DEMAND





- Supply chain restructuring
- Standardized modules/boxes
- 3D printing
- Dematerialization
- Consumer behavior

#### **OPTIMIZE FREIGHT** TRANSPORT MODES



- Modal shift
- Multi-modal optimization
- Synchromodality

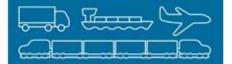
#### INCREASE ASSET UTILIZATION





- Load optimization
- Load consolidation and asset sharing
- Logistics centers and warehouse management

#### **IMPROVE FLEET ENERGY EFFICIENCY**



- Cleaner and efficient technologies
- Efficient vehicles and vessels
- Driving behavior
- Fleet operation
- Fleet maintenance

#### REDUCE CARBON **CONTENT OF ENERGY**







- Cleaner and lowercarbon fuels
- Electrification
- Fuel management

Smart Freight Centre; categories based on A. McKinnon 2018



#### **Solution Areas**



## Freight Transport Demand (indicative)

GHG Impact	High >20%	•	<ul><li>Consumer behaviour (negative impact possible)</li><li>Localization and nearshoring</li></ul>	•
	Medium 10-20%	•	Supply chain restructuring	Dematerialization
G	10-20%		<ul><li>3D printing products</li></ul>	
	Low <10%	<ul><li>3D printing spare parts</li></ul>	•	•
		<ul> <li>Decentralization</li> </ul>		
		Short (today-2022)	Medium (2023-2030)	Long (2031-2050)
		Timeframe		



## **Stakeholder groups**







# Roles S/M/L term



## **Example Stakeholder Roles**



## **Private sector**

Solution area	Activity description	Actors
Improve fleet energy efficiency	Include fleet efficiency criteria in logistics procurement processes	Shippers / LSPs
	<ul> <li>Adjust purchasing policies giving preference to fuel efficient vehicles/vessels and other equipment</li> </ul>	LSPs / Carriers
	<ul> <li>Make training of fleet managers and drivers part of a company's policy</li> </ul>	LSPs / Carriers
	Adapt the TMS to optimize energy efficient fleet operation	
	<ul> <li>Co-invest in fleet efficiency options to help carriers overcome the investment barrier, e.g. through negotiating bulk purchasing</li> </ul>	Shippers
	<ul> <li>Develop loans for energy efficient equipment/vehicles/vessels tailored to the situation of carriers</li> </ul>	Financiers
	Offer the standard installation of energy-efficient technologies in new vehicles/vessels to help avoid retro-fitting costs by customers	OEMs
	• Other	



## **Process to complete Roadmap**



## 4 Webinars by stakeholder group (March-May)

- Validate current solutions for Europe: impact, timeline, feasibility
- Generate a final list of actions required to successfully implement solutions & critical roles of other stakeholders
- Determine priorities: which stakeholder actions are most critical?





## **Process to complete Roadmap**

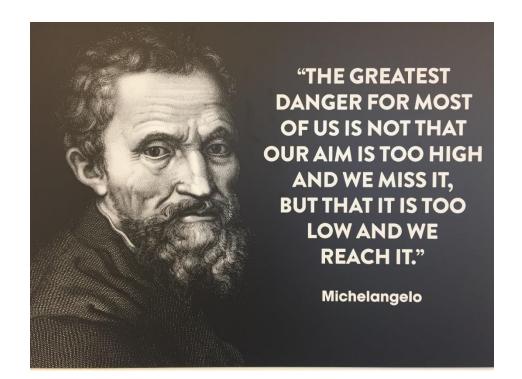


## Workshop (24-25 Sep Vienna)

- Aggregate input from 4 stakeholder groups
- Work out transition management, taking priority stakeholder actions into consideration







Logistics innovation for a more competitive and sustainable industry

Thank you!

## The Best Way To Predict The Future Is To Create It!

Source: President Abraham Lincoln



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